



The Warren Buffett Portfolio: Mastering the Power of the Focus Investment Strategy

By Robert G. Hagstrom

Book summary & main ideas

MP3 version available on www.books.kim

Please feel free to copy & share this abstract

Summary:

The Warren Buffett Portfolio: Mastering the Power of the Focus Investment Strategy by Robert G. Hagstrom is a comprehensive guide to the investment strategies of the world's most successful investor, Warren Buffett. The book provides an in-depth look at Buffett's investment philosophy and how it can be applied to any investor's portfolio. It explains the principles of value investing, which is the cornerstone of Buffett's success, and how to use it to identify undervalued stocks. It also provides an overview of Buffett's investment strategies, including his focus on long-term investments, his preference for buying and holding stocks, and his aversion to

diversification. The book also provides detailed analysis of Buffett's portfolio, including his top holdings and his approach to risk management. Finally, the book provides practical advice on how to apply Buffett's strategies to your own portfolio, including how to select stocks, how to manage risk, and how to develop a long-term investment plan. The Warren Buffett Portfolio is an essential guide for any investor looking to learn from the master himself.

Main ideas:

#1. Investing in a focused portfolio: Investing in a focused portfolio of stocks can be a powerful way to achieve long-term success. This strategy involves selecting a small number of stocks that have the potential to outperform the market over time. By focusing on a few stocks, investors can gain a better

understanding of the companies and make more informed decisions.

Investing in a focused portfolio of stocks can be a great way to achieve long-term success. This strategy involves selecting a small number of stocks that have the potential to outperform the market over time. By focusing on a few stocks, investors can gain a better understanding of the companies and make more informed decisions. This strategy also allows investors to take advantage of the potential for higher returns that come with investing in a concentrated portfolio.

The key to success with this strategy is to select stocks that have the potential to outperform the market. This means researching the companies and their fundamentals, such as their financials, management, and competitive advantages. Investors should also

consider the industry and macroeconomic trends that could affect the stocks performance. By taking the time to thoroughly research the stocks, investors can make more informed decisions and increase their chances of success.

Investing in a focused portfolio of stocks can be a great way to achieve long-term success. By taking the time to research the stocks and understand the fundamentals, investors can make more informed decisions and increase their chances of success. With the right strategy and a bit of patience, investors can reap the rewards of a focused portfolio of stocks.

#2. The power of compounding: Compounding is the process of reinvesting earnings to generate additional returns. This powerful tool can help investors achieve long-term

success by allowing them to benefit from the compounding effect of their investments.

The power of compounding is a powerful tool for investors to achieve long-term success. Compounding is the process of reinvesting earnings to generate additional returns. This process allows investors to benefit from the compounding effect of their investments, which can lead to exponential growth over time.

Compounding works best when investors are able to reinvest their earnings into investments that generate higher returns. This allows them to benefit from the compounding effect of their investments and achieve greater returns over time.

Compounding can be a great way to build wealth over time, as it allows investors to benefit from the compounding effect of their investments. By reinvesting their

earnings, investors can generate higher returns and benefit from the compounding effect of their investments. This can lead to exponential growth over time, as the compounding effect of their investments can lead to greater returns.

The power of compounding can be a great way to achieve long-term success. By reinvesting their earnings, investors can benefit from the compounding effect of their investments and generate higher returns over time. This can lead to exponential growth and help investors achieve their financial goals.

#3. Diversification: Diversification is an important part of any investment strategy. By diversifying across different asset classes, investors can reduce their risk and increase their potential returns.

Diversification is a key component of any successful investment strategy. By diversifying across different asset classes, investors can reduce their risk and increase their potential returns.

Diversification helps to spread out the risk of any one investment, so that if one investment performs poorly, the other investments can help to offset the losses. Additionally, diversification can help to reduce the overall volatility of a portfolio, as different asset classes tend to move in different directions.

When diversifying, it is important to consider the different types of investments available. Stocks, bonds, mutual funds, and exchange-traded funds are all common types of investments that can be used to diversify a portfolio. Additionally, investors should consider the different sectors and industries in which they are investing, as well as the geographic

locations of their investments. By diversifying across different asset classes, sectors, and geographic locations, investors can reduce their risk and increase their potential returns.

Finally, it is important to remember that diversification is not a guarantee of success. While diversification can help to reduce risk, it cannot eliminate it entirely. Therefore, it is important to understand the risks associated with each investment and to make sure that the portfolio is properly diversified. By following these steps, investors can ensure that their portfolios are properly diversified and that they are taking advantage of the potential benefits of diversification.

#4. The importance of research: Research is an essential part of any successful investment strategy. Investors should take the time to

research the companies they are considering investing in and understand the risks and rewards associated with each investment.

Research is an essential part of any successful investment strategy. By taking the time to research the companies they are considering investing in, investors can gain a better understanding of the risks and rewards associated with each investment. Research can help investors identify potential opportunities and make informed decisions about which investments to pursue. It can also help investors identify potential risks and develop strategies to mitigate them. Research can also provide investors with valuable insights into the industry and the competitive landscape, allowing them to make more informed decisions about their investments.

Research can also help investors stay up to date on the latest developments in the industry and the markets. By staying informed, investors can make more informed decisions about their investments and be better prepared to take advantage of opportunities as they arise. Research can also help investors identify potential red flags and avoid investments that may be too risky or not in line with their investment goals.

In short, research is an essential part of any successful investment strategy. By taking the time to research the companies they are considering investing in, investors can gain a better understanding of the risks and rewards associated with each investment and make more informed decisions about their investments.

#5. The value of patience: Patience is an important part of any successful

investment strategy. Investors should be willing to wait for the right opportunity to invest and not be swayed by short-term market fluctuations.

The value of patience is an essential part of any successful investment strategy. Patience allows investors to wait for the right opportunity to invest, rather than being swayed by short-term market fluctuations. Patience also allows investors to take a long-term view of their investments, which can help them to make more informed decisions and avoid costly mistakes. Patience also allows investors to take advantage of market cycles, such as buying low and selling high, which can help to maximize returns. Finally, patience can help investors to stay focused on their goals and not be distracted by the noise of the markets.

In *The Warren Buffett Portfolio: Mastering the Power of the Focus Investment Strategy*, Robert G. Hagstrom emphasizes the importance of patience in investing. He explains that patience is a key factor in successful investing, as it allows investors to take a long-term view of their investments and to stay focused on their goals. He also explains that patience can help investors to take advantage of market cycles and to avoid costly mistakes. Finally, he emphasizes that patience is essential for investors to remain disciplined and to stay focused on their goals.

Patience is an important part of any successful investment strategy. By taking a long-term view of their investments and staying focused on their goals, investors can maximize their returns and avoid costly mistakes. Patience also allows investors to take advantage of market

cycles and to remain disciplined in their approach. By following the advice of Robert G. Hagstrom in *The Warren Buffett Portfolio: Mastering the Power of the Focus Investment Strategy*, investors can use patience to their advantage and achieve success in their investments.

#6. The importance of discipline: Discipline is essential for any successful investor. Investors should be disciplined in their approach to investing and stick to their investment strategy even when the market is volatile.

Discipline is an essential component of successful investing. Investors must be disciplined in their approach to investing and stick to their investment strategy even when the market is volatile. This means that investors should not be swayed by short-term market fluctuations, but instead

focus on their long-term goals. Discipline also means that investors should not be tempted to chase after the latest hot stock or jump into a new investment without doing their due diligence. Instead, investors should take the time to research and understand the investment before making a decision.

Discipline also means that investors should not be afraid to take calculated risks. While it is important to be prudent and not take on too much risk, investors should also be willing to take risks when the potential rewards outweigh the risks. This means that investors should be willing to invest in stocks, bonds, and other investments that may have a higher risk profile, but also have the potential for higher returns.

Finally, discipline means that investors should be patient and not be tempted to

sell their investments too soon. Investors should be willing to wait for the market to turn in their favor and not be too quick to sell their investments when the market is down. This means that investors should be willing to hold onto their investments for the long-term and not be too quick to jump out of the market when it is down.

Overall, discipline is an essential component of successful investing. Investors should be disciplined in their approach to investing and stick to their investment strategy even when the market is volatile. By taking the time to research and understand their investments, taking calculated risks, and being patient, investors can increase their chances of achieving their long-term investment goals.

#7. The power of focus: Focusing on a few stocks can be a powerful way to

achieve long-term success. By focusing on a few stocks, investors can gain a better understanding of the companies and make more informed decisions.

The power of focus is a powerful tool for investors. By focusing on a few stocks, investors can gain a better understanding of the companies and make more informed decisions. This allows them to identify the best opportunities and make the most of their investments. By focusing on a few stocks, investors can also reduce their risk and increase their chances of success.

The Warren Buffett Portfolio: Mastering the Power of the Focus Investment Strategy by Robert G. Hagstrom provides an in-depth look at the power of focus. The book explains how to identify the best stocks and how to develop a focused investment strategy. It also provides

guidance on how to manage risk and maximize returns. By following the strategies outlined in the book, investors can gain a better understanding of the markets and make more informed decisions.

The power of focus is a powerful tool for investors. By focusing on a few stocks, investors can gain a better understanding of the companies and make more informed decisions. This allows them to identify the best opportunities and make the most of their investments. By focusing on a few stocks, investors can also reduce their risk and increase their chances of success. The Warren Buffett Portfolio: Mastering the Power of the Focus Investment Strategy by Robert G. Hagstrom provides an in-depth look at the power of focus and how to use it to achieve long-term success.

#8. The benefits of long-term investing: Long-term investing can be a powerful way to achieve success. By investing for the long-term, investors can benefit from the compounding effect of their investments and reduce their risk.

The benefits of long-term investing are numerous. By investing for the long-term, investors can benefit from the compounding effect of their investments, which can lead to greater returns over time. Additionally, long-term investing can help reduce risk, as investors can spread their investments over a longer period of time, allowing them to take advantage of market fluctuations and benefit from the long-term growth of the market.

Furthermore, long-term investing can help investors avoid the temptation of trying to time the market, which can be a costly mistake. Finally, long-term investing can

help investors build a diversified portfolio, which can help reduce risk and increase returns.

Overall, long-term investing can be a powerful way to achieve success. By investing for the long-term, investors can benefit from the compounding effect of their investments and reduce their risk. Additionally, long-term investing can help investors build a diversified portfolio and avoid the temptation of trying to time the market. By taking advantage of the benefits of long-term investing, investors can increase their chances of achieving their financial goals.

#9. The importance of understanding risk: Understanding risk is an essential part of any successful investment strategy. Investors should understand the risks associated with each investment and be willing to accept the

potential losses that may occur.

Understanding risk is an essential part of any successful investment strategy.

Investors must be aware of the potential risks associated with each investment and be willing to accept the potential losses that may occur. Risk management is a key component of any successful investment strategy, as it helps investors to identify and manage potential risks before they become a problem. By understanding the risks associated with each investment, investors can make informed decisions and create a portfolio that is tailored to their individual risk tolerance.

Risk management involves assessing the potential risks associated with each investment and determining the best way to manage them. This includes understanding the different types of risks, such as market risk, liquidity risk, and

credit risk, and how they can affect the performance of an investment. It also involves understanding the different strategies that can be used to manage risk, such as diversification, hedging, and stop-loss orders. By understanding the risks associated with each investment, investors can make informed decisions and create a portfolio that is tailored to their individual risk tolerance.

Understanding risk is also important for investors who are looking to maximize their returns. By understanding the risks associated with each investment, investors can make informed decisions and create a portfolio that is tailored to their individual risk tolerance. This allows investors to maximize their returns while minimizing their risk. By understanding the risks associated with each investment, investors can create a portfolio that is tailored to their individual risk tolerance and

maximize their returns.

#10. The power of tax-advantaged investments: Tax-advantaged investments can be a powerful way to increase returns. By investing in tax-advantaged investments, investors can reduce their tax burden and increase their potential returns.

Tax-advantaged investments can be a powerful tool for investors looking to maximize their returns. By investing in tax-advantaged investments, investors can reduce their tax burden and increase their potential returns. Tax-advantaged investments can include investments such as municipal bonds, which are exempt from federal taxes, or investments in qualified retirement accounts, such as 401(k)s and IRAs, which allow investors to defer taxes on their investments until they are withdrawn. Additionally, some

investments, such as those in certain types of mutual funds, may be eligible for capital gains tax treatment, which can result in lower taxes on any profits earned from the investment.

Tax-advantaged investments can also be used to diversify an investor's portfolio. By investing in a variety of tax-advantaged investments, investors can reduce their overall tax burden and increase their potential returns. Additionally, tax-advantaged investments can be used to reduce the risk of an investor's portfolio by providing a more stable source of income. By investing in tax-advantaged investments, investors can reduce their overall risk and increase their potential returns.

The power of tax-advantaged investments lies in their ability to reduce an investor's tax burden and increase their potential

returns. By investing in a variety of tax-advantaged investments, investors can reduce their overall tax burden and increase their potential returns.

Additionally, tax-advantaged investments can be used to diversify an investor's portfolio and reduce their overall risk. By taking advantage of the power of tax-advantaged investments, investors can maximize their returns and reduce their overall risk.

#11. The importance of diversification: Diversification is an important part of any successful investment strategy. By diversifying across different asset classes, investors can reduce their risk and increase their potential returns.

Diversification is an important part of any successful investment strategy. By diversifying across different asset classes,

investors can reduce their risk and increase their potential returns.

Diversification helps to spread out the risk of any one investment, so that if one investment performs poorly, the other investments can help to offset the losses.

This helps to reduce the overall volatility of the portfolio, and can help to protect investors from large losses.

Diversification also helps to ensure that investors are not overly exposed to any one sector or asset class. By investing in a variety of different asset classes, investors can benefit from the different returns that each asset class offers. This can help to ensure that investors are not overly exposed to any one sector or asset class, and can help to reduce the overall risk of the portfolio.

Finally, diversification can help to ensure that investors are able to take advantage

of different market conditions. By investing in a variety of different asset classes, investors can benefit from different market conditions. This can help to ensure that investors are able to take advantage of different market conditions, and can help to maximize their potential returns.

#12. The value of a long-term perspective: A long-term perspective is essential for any successful investor. Investors should be willing to wait for the right opportunity to invest and not be swayed by short-term market fluctuations.

The value of a long-term perspective cannot be overstated. By taking a long-term view of the markets, investors can avoid the pitfalls of short-term speculation and focus on the fundamentals of a company or industry. This approach allows investors to identify and capitalize

on opportunities that may not be immediately apparent in the short-term. Additionally, a long-term perspective allows investors to ride out market volatility and take advantage of the compounding effect of time.

Investors should be willing to wait for the right opportunity to invest and not be swayed by short-term market fluctuations. By taking a long-term view, investors can identify and capitalize on opportunities that may not be immediately apparent in the short-term. Additionally, a long-term perspective allows investors to ride out market volatility and take advantage of the compounding effect of time.

The long-term perspective also allows investors to focus on the fundamentals of a company or industry. By taking a long-term view, investors can identify and capitalize on opportunities that may not be

immediately apparent in the short-term. Additionally, a long-term perspective allows investors to ride out market volatility and take advantage of the compounding effect of time. This approach allows investors to make informed decisions and build a portfolio that is well-suited to their individual goals and risk tolerance.

Ultimately, the value of a long-term perspective is that it allows investors to make informed decisions and build a portfolio that is well-suited to their individual goals and risk tolerance. By taking a long-term view, investors can identify and capitalize on opportunities that may not be immediately apparent in the short-term. Additionally, a long-term perspective allows investors to ride out market volatility and take advantage of the compounding effect of time. This approach allows investors to make informed decisions and build a portfolio that is

well-suited to their individual goals and risk tolerance.

#13. *The power of a margin of safety: A margin of safety is an important part of any successful investment strategy. By investing with a margin of safety, investors can reduce their risk and increase their potential returns.*

The power of a margin of safety is that it allows investors to reduce their risk while still achieving their desired returns. By investing with a margin of safety, investors can protect themselves from the potential downside of any investment. This is done by investing in assets that are undervalued relative to their intrinsic value. By investing in assets that are undervalued, investors can reduce their risk of loss and increase their potential returns.

A margin of safety also allows investors to

take advantage of market volatility. By investing with a margin of safety, investors can buy assets when they are undervalued and sell them when they are overvalued. This allows investors to take advantage of market fluctuations and maximize their returns.

Finally, a margin of safety allows investors to diversify their portfolios. By investing in a variety of assets with different levels of risk, investors can reduce their overall risk and increase their potential returns. This is especially important for long-term investors who are looking to build wealth over time.

The power of a margin of safety is that it allows investors to reduce their risk while still achieving their desired returns. By investing with a margin of safety, investors can protect themselves from the potential downside of any investment and take

advantage of market fluctuations to maximize their returns. Additionally, a margin of safety allows investors to diversify their portfolios and reduce their overall risk.

#14. The importance of understanding the business: Understanding the business of the companies you are investing in is an essential part of any successful investment strategy. Investors should take the time to research the companies they are considering investing in and understand the risks and rewards associated with each investment.

Understanding the business of the companies you are investing in is an essential part of any successful investment strategy. Investors should take the time to research the companies they are

considering investing in and understand the risks and rewards associated with each investment. This means understanding the company's financials, its competitive landscape, and its growth prospects. It also means understanding the company's management team and their track record of success. By taking the time to understand the business of the companies you are investing in, you can make more informed decisions and increase your chances of success.

Investors should also be aware of the potential risks associated with each investment. This includes understanding the company's debt levels, its cash flow, and its ability to generate profits.

Additionally, investors should be aware of any potential legal or regulatory issues that could affect the company's performance. By understanding the risks associated with each investment, investors can make more

informed decisions and reduce their chances of losses.

Finally, investors should also be aware of the potential rewards associated with each investment. This includes understanding the company's potential for growth, its competitive advantages, and its potential for generating returns. By understanding the potential rewards associated with each investment, investors can make more informed decisions and increase their chances of success.

#15. The power of a contrarian approach: A contrarian approach to investing can be a powerful way to achieve success. By investing against the crowd, investors can benefit from the mispricing of stocks and increase their potential returns.

The power of a contrarian approach to

investing lies in its ability to capitalize on mispricing in the stock market. By investing against the crowd, investors can benefit from the mispricing of stocks and increase their potential returns. This approach can be especially effective when the market is overvalued or when the majority of investors are overly optimistic about a particular stock. By taking a contrarian approach, investors can identify stocks that are undervalued and have the potential to outperform the market.

Contrarian investing requires a disciplined approach and a willingness to go against the grain. Investors must be willing to take risks and be comfortable with the idea of being wrong. It is also important to have a clear understanding of the fundamentals of the stock and the industry in which it operates. By doing so, investors can make informed decisions and be confident in their investments.

Contrarian investing can be a powerful tool for investors who are willing to take risks and have the discipline to stick to their strategy. By investing against the crowd, investors can benefit from mispricing in the stock market and increase their potential returns. However, it is important to remember that contrarian investing is not without risk and investors should always do their due diligence before investing.

#16. The importance of understanding the market: Understanding the market is an essential part of any successful investment strategy. Investors should take the time to research the market and understand the risks and rewards associated with each investment.

Understanding the market is essential for any investor looking to make successful

investments. By researching the market, investors can gain an understanding of the risks and rewards associated with each investment. This knowledge can help investors make informed decisions about which investments to pursue and which to avoid. Additionally, understanding the market can help investors identify potential opportunities and develop strategies to capitalize on them.

Investors should also take the time to understand the different types of investments available. Different investments have different levels of risk and reward, and understanding these differences can help investors make the best decisions for their portfolios.

Additionally, understanding the market can help investors identify trends and anticipate changes in the market. This can help investors stay ahead of the curve and make more informed decisions about their

investments.

Finally, understanding the market can help investors develop a long-term investment strategy. By understanding the market, investors can develop a plan that takes into account their goals, risk tolerance, and time horizon. This can help investors create a portfolio that is tailored to their individual needs and goals.

#17. The power of a value-oriented approach: A value-oriented approach to investing can be a powerful way to achieve success. By investing in stocks that are undervalued, investors can benefit from the mispricing of stocks and increase their potential returns.

A value-oriented approach to investing can be a powerful way to achieve success. By investing in stocks that are undervalued, investors can benefit from the mispricing of

stocks and increase their potential returns. This approach is based on the idea that stocks are often mispriced in the market, and that investors can take advantage of this mispricing by buying stocks that are undervalued and selling stocks that are overvalued. This strategy can be used to identify stocks that have the potential to outperform the market and generate higher returns than the market average.

Value-oriented investing also allows investors to focus on the fundamentals of a company, such as its financials, management, and competitive position. By analyzing these factors, investors can identify stocks that are undervalued and have the potential to generate higher returns. Additionally, this approach allows investors to diversify their portfolios and reduce their risk by investing in a variety of stocks that have different levels of risk and return.

Finally, a value-oriented approach to investing can help investors to make better decisions and avoid costly mistakes. By focusing on the fundamentals of a company, investors can make more informed decisions and avoid investing in stocks that are overvalued or have a high risk of underperforming. This approach can also help investors to identify stocks that have the potential to generate higher returns than the market average.

#18. The importance of understanding the macroeconomic environment: Understanding the macroeconomic environment is an essential part of any successful investment strategy. Investors should take the time to research the macroeconomic environment and understand the risks and rewards associated with each investment.

Understanding the macroeconomic environment is essential for any investor looking to make successful investments. By researching the macroeconomic environment, investors can gain insight into the risks and rewards associated with each investment. This knowledge can help investors make informed decisions about which investments to pursue and which to avoid. Additionally, understanding the macroeconomic environment can help investors identify potential opportunities and develop strategies to capitalize on them.

For example, investors should be aware of the current economic conditions and how they may affect their investments. If the economy is in a recession, investors may want to focus on investments that are less sensitive to economic cycles, such as bonds or cash equivalents. On the other hand, if the economy is in an expansionary

phase, investors may want to focus on investments that are more sensitive to economic cycles, such as stocks or real estate. By understanding the macroeconomic environment, investors can make more informed decisions about which investments to pursue and which to avoid.

In addition to understanding the macroeconomic environment, investors should also be aware of the political and social environment. Political and social events can have a significant impact on the economy and, in turn, on investments. For example, a change in government policy or a natural disaster can have a significant impact on the economy and, in turn, on investments. By understanding the political and social environment, investors can gain insight into potential risks and rewards associated with their investments.

Overall, understanding the macroeconomic environment is essential for any investor looking to make successful investments. By researching the macroeconomic environment, investors can gain insight into the risks and rewards associated with each investment. This knowledge can help investors make informed decisions about which investments to pursue and which to avoid. Additionally, understanding the macroeconomic environment can help investors identify potential opportunities and develop strategies to capitalize on them.

#19. The power of a disciplined approach: A disciplined approach to investing can be a powerful way to achieve success. By sticking to their investment strategy, investors can reduce their risk and increase their

potential returns.

The power of a disciplined approach to investing cannot be overstated. By adhering to a well-thought-out strategy, investors can reduce their risk and increase their potential returns. A disciplined approach involves setting clear goals and objectives, researching and analyzing potential investments, and then making informed decisions. It also involves monitoring investments regularly and making adjustments as needed.

The key to a successful disciplined approach is to remain focused on the long-term goals. Investors should not be swayed by short-term market fluctuations or the latest hot stock tip. Instead, they should focus on their overall strategy and make decisions based on their research and analysis. This will help them stay on track and avoid making rash decisions that

could have a negative impact on their portfolio.

By taking a disciplined approach to investing, investors can increase their chances of achieving their financial goals. They can also reduce their risk and maximize their returns. With a well-thought-out strategy and a commitment to staying focused, investors can make the most of their investments and achieve success.

#20. The importance of understanding the psychology of the market: Understanding the psychology of the market is an essential part of any successful investment strategy. Investors should take the time to research the psychology of the market and understand the risks and rewards associated with each investment.

Understanding the psychology of the market is an essential part of any successful investment strategy. By understanding the psychology of the market, investors can gain insight into the behavior of other investors and the overall market. This knowledge can help investors make better decisions about when to buy and sell stocks, as well as how to manage their portfolios. Additionally, understanding the psychology of the market can help investors identify potential opportunities and risks in the market.

Investors should take the time to research the psychology of the market and understand the risks and rewards associated with each investment. By understanding the psychology of the market, investors can gain a better understanding of the market's behavior and how it affects their investments. Additionally, understanding the psychology

of the market can help investors identify potential opportunities and risks in the market.

The Warren Buffett Portfolio: Mastering the Power of the Focus Investment Strategy by Robert G. Hagstrom provides investors with an in-depth look at the psychology of the market and how to use it to their advantage. The book provides investors with a comprehensive overview of the psychology of the market and how to use it to make better investment decisions. Additionally, the book provides investors with a detailed look at the risks and rewards associated with each investment. By understanding the psychology of the market, investors can gain a better understanding of the market's behavior and how it affects their investments.

Thank you for reading!

*If you enjoyed this abstract, please share it
with your friends.*

Books.kim